

# How to have your say

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## Submissions process

The Ministry of Business, Innovation and Employment (MBIE) seeks written submissions on the questions raised in this document.

- Submissions on the questions in Part 3 of this paper (relating to the Financial Service Providers Register) are due by **5pm on Friday 29 January 2016**.
- Submissions on the questions in Part 1 and Part 2 of this paper are due by **5pm on Friday 26 February 2016**.

Your submission may respond to any or all of these questions. We also encourage your input on any other relevant work. Where possible, please include evidence to support your views, for example references to independent research, facts and figures, or relevant examples.

Please include your name, or the name of your organisation, and contact details. You can make your submission:

- By filling out the submission template online.
- By attaching your submission as a Microsoft Word attachment and sending to [faareview@mbie.govt.nz](mailto:faareview@mbie.govt.nz).
- By mailing your submission to:

Financial Markets Policy  
Ministry of Business, Innovation & Employment  
PO Box 3705  
Wellington  
New Zealand

Please direct any questions that you have in relation to the submissions process to:

[faareview@mbie.govt.nz](mailto:faareview@mbie.govt.nz).

## Use of information

The information provided in submissions will be used to inform MBIE's policy development process, and will inform advice to Ministers on the operation of the Financial Advisers Act 2008 and the Financial Service Providers (Registration and Dispute Resolution) Act 2008.

We may contact submitters directly if we require clarification of any matters in submissions.

Submissions are subject to the Official Information Act 1982. MBIE intends to upload PDF copies of submissions received to MBIE's website at [www.mbie.govt.nz](http://www.mbie.govt.nz) and will do so in accordance with that Act.

Please set out clearly with your submission if you have any objection to the release of any information in the submission, and in particular, which part(s) you consider should be withheld, together with the reason(s) for withholding the information under that Act.

If your submission contains any confidential information, please indicate this on the front of the submission, mark it clearly in the text, and provide a separate version excluding the relevant information for publication on our website.

MBIE reserves the right to withhold information that may be considered offensive or defamatory.

The Privacy Act 1993 establishes certain principles with respect to the collection, use and disclosure of information about individuals by various agencies, including MBIE. Any personal information you supply to MBIE in the course of making a submission will only be used for the purpose of assisting in the development of policy advice in relation to this review.

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## Chapter 3 – Barriers to achieving the outcomes

1. Do you agree with the barriers outlined in the Options Paper? If not, why not?  
Enter text here.
2. Is there evidence of other major barriers not captured in the Options Paper? If so, please explain.  
Enter text here.

## Chapter 4 – Discrete elements

3. Which options will be most effective in achieving the desired outcomes and why?  
Enter text here.
4. What would the costs and benefits be of the various options for different participants (consumers, financial advisers, businesses)?  
Enter text here.
5. Are there any other viable options? If so, please provide details.  
Enter text here.

### 4.1 Restrictions on who can provide certain advice

6. What implications would removing the distinction between class and personalised advice have on access to advice?  
Enter text here.
7. Should high-risk services be restricted to certain advisers? Why or why not?  
Enter text here.

8. Would requiring a client to 'opt-in' to being a wholesale investor have negative implications on advisers? If so, how could this be mitigated?

Enter text here.

#### 4.2 Advice through technological channels

9. What ethical and other entry requirements should apply to advice platforms?

Enter text here.

10. How, if at all, should requirements differ between traditional and online financial advice?

Enter text here.

11. Are the options suggested in this chapter sufficient to enable innovation in the adviser industry? What other changes might need to be made?

Enter text here.

#### 4.3 Ethical and client-care obligations

12. If the ethical obligation to put the consumers' interests first was extended, what would the right obligation be? How could this be monitored and enforced?

Enter text here.

13. What would be some practical ways of distinguishing 'sales' and 'advice'? What obligations should salespeople have?

Enter text here.

14. If there was a ban or restriction on conflicted remuneration who and what should it cover?

Enter text here.

#### 4.4 Competency obligations

15. How can competency requirements be designed to lift capability, without becoming an undue barrier to entry and continuation in the profession?

16. Should all advisers be subject to minimum entry requirements (Option 1)? What should those requirements include? If not, how should requirements differ for different types of advisers?

Enter text here.

#### 4.5 Tools for ensuring compliance with the ethical and competency requirements

17. What are the benefits and costs of shifting to an entity licensing model whereby the business is accountable for meeting obligations (Option 1)? If some individual advisers are also licensed (Option 2), what specific obligations should these advisers be accountable for?

Enter text here.

18. What suggestions do you have for the roles of different industry and regulatory bodies?

Enter text here.

#### 4.6 Disclosure

19. What do you think is the most effective way to disclose information to consumers (e.g. written, verbal, online) to help them make more effective decisions?

Enter text here.

20. Would a common disclosure document for all advisers work in practice?

Enter text here.

21. How could remuneration details be disclosed in a way that would be meaningful to consumers yet relatively simple for advisers to produce?

Enter text here.

#### 4.7 Dispute resolution

22. Is there any evidence that the existence of multiple schemes is leading to poor outcomes for consumers?

Enter text here.

23. Assuming that the multiple scheme model is retained, should there be greater consistency between dispute resolution scheme rules and processes? If so, what particular elements should be consistent?

Enter text here.

24. Should professional indemnity insurance apply to all financial service providers?

Enter text here.

#### 4.8 Finding an adviser

25. What is the best way to get information to consumers? Who is best placed to provide this information (e.g. Government, industry, consumer groups)?

Enter text here.

26. What terminology do you think would be more meaningful to consumers?

Enter text here.

#### 4.9 Other elements where no changes are proposed

##### **The definitions of 'financial adviser' and 'financial adviser service'**

27. Do you have any comments on the proposal to retain the current definitions of 'financial adviser' and 'financial adviser service'?

Enter text here.

### ***Exemptions from the application of the FA Act***

28. Are those currently exempt from the regime posing undue risk to consumers through the provision of financial advice in the normal course of their business? If possible, please provide evidence.

Enter text here.

### ***Territorial scope***

29. How can the FA Act better facilitate the provision of international financial advice to New Zealanders, without compromising consumer protection? Are there other changes that may be needed to aid this, beyond the technological options outlined in Chapter 4.2?

[Click here to enter text.](#)

30. How can we better facilitate the export of New Zealand financial advice?

Enter text here.

### ***The regulation of brokers and custodians***

31. Do you have any comments on the proposal to retain the current approach to regulating broking and custodial services?

Enter text here.

## **Chapter 5 – Potential packages of options**

32. What are the costs and benefits of the packages of options described in this chapter?

Enter text here.

33. How effective is each package in addressing the barriers described in Chapter 3?

Enter text here.

34. What changes could be made to any of the packages to improve how its elements work together?

Enter text here.

35. Can you suggest any alternative packages of options that might work more effectively?

Enter text here.

## **Chapter 6 – Misuse of the Financial Service Providers Register**

36. Do you agree with our assessment of the pros and cons of the options to overcome misuse of the FSPR?

The relative pros and cons seem to be well identified. However, it is also appropriate to consider whether the current purpose of the register is appropriate, which we understand currently seeks to be utilised as a regulatory tool, a policy tool and a consumer tool. This seems ambitious and unfortunately it is not currently achieving any of these purposes (and is subject to potential misuse). It seems optimistic to attempt to use the register as a consumer tool given the feedback noted at pages 7-10 of the Financial Service Providers (Registration and Dispute

Resolution) Act 2008 – Part 2: Registration Report. NZX suggests that MBIE should focus on ensuring that the register is reliable as a regulatory and policy tool and is not subject to misuse. It will be easier to make changes to address these narrower purposes. This will have the by-product of ensuring the register is more capable of being used as a consumer tool, but it is necessary as an initial step to ensure the register is accurate and reliable and not subject to misuse.

37. What option or combination of options do you prefer and why? What are the costs and benefits?

NZX favours a combination of options 1 (include stronger registration requirements) and 3 (amend the territorial scope of the legislation to require a legitimate connection to New Zealand) noted in Part 3 of the options paper. NZX considers that it will be easier to introduce measures to control entry onto the register, rather than enforcing measures for deregistration of entities that should not be on the register. There should be powers to deregister entities where necessary but this will be more difficult to do in practice so the focus should be on controlling entry to the register. There will inevitably be some cost involved in introducing these measures but this is necessary to ensure the register is able to serve a useful purpose. The benefits of this approach are that the register would be accurate and reliable (for the purposes discussed at question 36 above) and less subject to misuse. This should be more cost effective than seeking to deregister entities after they are already on the register.

38. What are the potential risks and unintended consequences of the options above? How could these be mitigated?

The challenge would be to introduce measures which exercised sufficient control without being too costly or time consuming for those entities legitimately requiring registration. The costs associated with introducing and applying new measures could be mitigated by consulting with impacted parties before finalising any new measures and leveraging off existing regulatory processes (e.g. licensing regimes).

39. Would limiting public access to parts of the FSPR help reduce misuse?

It's unclear whether this would resolve the current problems with operation of the register because it assumes that there may still be significant inaccuracies with the current details of the register. It is difficult to see how a register could serve any useful purpose if it is inaccurate and/or subject to misuse by parties registering for illegitimate reasons.

## Demographics

1. Name:  
NZX Limited
2. Contact details:  
Redacted
3. Are you providing this submission:  
 As an individual  
 On behalf of an organisation

NZX Limited. NZX builds and operates capital, risk and commodity markets and the infrastructure required to support them. <http://www.nzxgroup.com/>

4. Please select if your submission contains confidential information:

I would like my submission (or specified parts of my submission) to be kept confidential, and attach my reasons for this for consideration by MBIE.

Reason: [Enter text here.](#)