

# Commercial Accommodation Monitor: September 2019

Manawatu

This is the final release of accommodation survey information by Stats NZ.

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# Preface

Commercial Accommodation Monitor: September 2019 – Manawatu presents comprehensive and impartial information on short-term commercial accommodation for the Manawatu Regional Tourism Organisation (RTO) area, from the Accommodation Survey. This survey is run by Stats NZ on behalf of the Ministry of Business, Innovation & Employment.

The data relates to the areas covered by the following local authorities:

- Manawatu District
- Palmerston North City
- Rangitikei District
- Tararua District

Comparisons of monthly data with the same month of the previous year need to be treated with caution, as data for one period may be influenced by events for which there is no equivalent in the previous period (eg Chinese New Year, Easter).

More data and commentary is available on the Stats NZ website (www.stats.govt.nz).

This is the final release of the accommodation survey information by Stats NZ.

Liz MacPherson Government Statistician

# Standards and further information

### Percentage changes

Percentage movements are, in a number of cases, calculated using data of greater precision than that published. This could result in slight variations.

### **Rounding procedures**

On occasion, figures are rounded to the nearest thousand or some other convenient unit. This may result in a total disagreeing slightly with the total of the individual items as shown in tables. Where figures are rounded the unit is in general expressed in words below the table headings, but where space does not allow this the unit may be shown as (000) for thousands, etc.

### Source

All data is compiled by Stats NZ, except where otherwise stated. Both administrative and survey data has been used in this report.

### Liability

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### Stats NZ Information Centre

For help finding and using statistical information available on our website, contact the Information Centre:

Email:	info@stats.govt.nz
Phone toll-free:	0508 525 525
Phone international:	+64 4 931 4600
Fax:	+64 4 931 4610
Post:	P O Box 2922, Wellington 6140, New Zealand
Website:	www.stats.govt.nz

### Contact for the Commercial Accommodation Monitor

Danielle Barwick or Mark Darbyshire Wellington 04 931 4600 Email: info@stats.govt.nz

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# 1 Highlights

### Monthly highlights

In September 2019 compared with September 2018:

- Guest nights rose 8.4 percent to 54,052
- International guest nights rose 4.0 percent to 5,013
- Domestic guest nights rose 8.9 percent to 49,039
- The average length of stay rose from 1.75 nights to 1.80 nights
- The overall occupancy rate fell from 42.0 percent to 41.7 percent
- Accommodation capacity, excluding holiday parks, rose 9.1 percent.

### Response rates for September 2019

The response rate for the Manawatu RTO area was 78 percent for September 2019. The proportion of the origin-of-guest estimate from unadjusted data was 77 percent.

#### Figure 1.1



#### Manawatu RTO Area Monthly Guest Nights





## Year ended highlights

For the year ended September 2019 compared with the previous year:

- Guest nights rose 5.2 percent to 590,164
- International guest nights fell 15.2 percent to 72,732
- Domestic guest nights rose 8.9 percent to 517,432
- The average length of stay rose from 1.69 nights to 1.71 nights
- The overall occupancy rate rose from 40.7 percent to 41.5 percent
- Accommodation capacity, excluding holiday parks, rose 1.5 percent.





Figure 1.4



Manawatu RTO Area Annual Guest Nights

# 2 Accommodation variables

In September 2019, compared with September 2018, there was an increase of 8.4 percent in total guest nights for the Manawatu RTO area.

For the year ended September 2019, compared with the previous September year, total guest nights for the Manawatu RTO area increased 5.2 percent.

See table 2.1 for comparisons of data across the main accommodation variables.

#### Table 2.1

#### Manawatu Accommodation Variables

		Monthly	r and yeal	r ended <sup>(1)(2)</sup>		
	Sept	tember	Percentage	Year e	Percentage	
Accommodation type	2018	2019	change	September 2018	September 2019	-
		Gues	st nights			
Total guest nights	49,856	54,052	8.4	561,028	590,164	5.2
International	4,821	5,013	4.0	85,750	72,732	-15.2
Domestic	45,035	49,039	8.9	475,278	517,432	8.9
Hotels	10,005	11,760	17.5	119,806	123,040	2.7
Motels/apartments	36,195	38,191	5.5	383,869	409,272	6.6
Backpackers	С	С	С	С	С	С
Holiday parks	С	С	С	С	С	С
		Occupano	cy rates <sup>(3)</sup> (%	ର		
Hotels	45.6	50.4	10.5	43.8	45.6	4.2
Motels/apartments	60.9	62.7	3.1	56.2	59.2	5.4
Backpackers	С	С	С	С	С	С
Holiday parks	С	С	С	С	С	С
Total	42.0	41.7	-0.9	40.7	41.5	1.9
Total excluding holiday parks <sup>(4)</sup>	С	С	С	С	С	С
		Average le	ngth of sta	<b>У</b> <sup>(5)</sup>		
Hotels	1.44	1.52	5.7	1.48	1.45	-2.0
Motels/apartments	1.81	1.86	2.6	1.71	1.76	2.6
Backpackers	С	С	С	С	С	С
Holiday parks	С	С	С	С	С	С
Total	1.75	1.80	2.8	1.69	1.71	1.0
			t arrivals			
Hotels	6,970	7,750	11.2	80,786	84,624	4.8
Motels/apartments	19,952	20,514	2.8	224,038	232,719	3.9
Backpackers	С	С	С	С	С	С
Holiday parks	C	C	C	С	C	C
Total	28,444	30,008	5.5	331,887	345,545	4.1
			ishments			
Hotels	14	14	0.0	14	14	0.0
Motels/apartments	62	62	0.0	62	62	0.0
Backpackers	3 7	4 7	33.3 0.0	3 7	4 7	33.3 0.0
Holiday parks <b>Total</b>	, 86	87	0.0 1.2	, 86	87	0.0 1.2
	00			00	07	1.2
Hotels	14,310	Car 14,340	0.2	179,800	174,439	-3.0
Motels/apartments	14,310 32,190	14,340 32,220	0.2	394,804	391,150	-3.0 -0.9
Backpackers	32,190 3,420	32,220 7,920	131.6	41,610	59,910	-0.9 44.0
Holiday parks	17,670	17,640	-0.2	214,985	214,651	-0.2
Total	67,590	72,120	6.7	831,199	840,150	1.1

#### By accommodation type Monthly and year ended<sup>(1)(2)</sup>

(1) Reclassifications, new businesses, ceased businesses, and temporary closures may affect figures.

(2) Irregular events, such as airshows and Easter, may affect percentage changes and other figures.

(3) Occupancy rates are calculated as the ratio of used stay-unit nights to available stay-unit nights.

(4) Holiday parks often have high capacity and can mislead when included in total occupancy rates.

(5) Average length of stay is calculated as the ratio of guest nights to guest arrivals.

(6) Capacity is calculated as the number of available stay-units multiplied by the number of days in the month.

Symbol:

C confidential

# 3 Origin of guests

In September 2019, international guests accounted for 9.3 percent of all guest nights in the Manawatu RTO area. When compared with September 2018, the number of international guest nights spent in the area in September 2019 was up 4.0 percent to 5,013. Domestic guest nights increased 8.9 percent, to 49,039, for the same period.

The proportion of the origin-of-guest estimate from actual data was 77 percent for September 2019.



#### Figure 3.1

#### Table 3.1

### Manawatu and New Zealand Monthly Guest Nights

		Manaw atu RTO <sup>(1)</sup> area			New Zealand			
		Origin	of guest		Origin of guest			
		Domestic	International	Total	Domestic	International	Total	
Month								
2018	Sep	45,035	4,821	49,856	1,701,704	1,046,180	2,747,884	
	Oct	49,226	6,124	55,350	1,954,146	1,314,205	3,268,352	
	Nov	41,724	6,673	48,397	1,804,941	1,730,166	3,535,107	
	Dec	40,580	7,515	48,095	2,289,702	1,908,866	4,198,568	
2019	Jan	40,568	7,313	47,881	2,879,204	2,088,517	4,967,720	
	Feb	44,309	7,864	52,173	1,988,788	2,026,586	4,015,374	
	Mar	51,700	7,594	59,293	2,125,847	1,882,162	4,008,009	
	Apr	44,013	5,913	49,926	2,123,710	1,480,938	3,604,648	
	May	41,157	4,439	45,596	1,592,880	970,273	2,563,153	
	Jun	36,557	4,229	40,786	1,498,095	799,876	2,297,971	
	Jul	41,319	4,846	46,165	1,733,055	965,763	2,698,818	
	Aug	37,241	5,209	42,450	1,659,593	957,634	2,617,226	
	Sep	49,039	5,013	54,052	1,776,837	993,919	2,770,756	
	P	ercent chang	e from the cu	rent month o	of the previou	us year		
		8.9	4.0	8.4	4.4	-5.0	0.8	
Year end	ed							
September	r 2018	475,278	85,750	561,028	22,519,587	17,539,546	40,059,134	
September	r 2019	517,432	72,732	590,164	23,426,796	17,118,905	40,545,702	
		Pe	ercent change	from previo	us year			
		8.9	-15.2	5.2	4.0	-2.4	1.2	

### By origin of guest

(1) Regional tourism organisation

# 4 National results

In September 2019, a total of 2,771,000 guest nights were spent in short-term commercial accommodation in New Zealand, an increase of 23,000 nights (0.8 percent) from September 2018. The North Island recorded an increase (up 40,000 or 2.4 percent) while the South Island recorded a decrease (down 17,000 or 1.6 percent).

Three of the four accommodation types recorded an increase in guest nights in September 2019, compared with September 2018. Hotels had the largest increase in guest nights (up 12,000 or 1.1 percent), followed by motels (up 12,000 or 1.3 percent), and backpackers (up 10,000 or 3.0 percent). Holiday parks had the only decrease in guest nights (down 11,000 or 2.6 percent).

Refer to Table 4.1 for comparisons of data.

#### Table 4.1

#### Manawatu and New Zealand Guest Nights

By accommodation type Monthly and year ended

Accommodation	-	Total guest night	Percentag	je change					
type	2017	2018	2019	2017 to 2018	2018 to 2019				
September month									
Manawatu RTO area									
Hotels	10,742	10,005	11,760	-6.9	17.5				
Motels	33,981	36,195	38,191	6.5	5.5				
Backpackers	С	С	С	С	С				
Holiday parks	С	С	С	С	С				
Total	48,240	49,856	54,052	3.4	8.4				
New Zealand									
Hotels	1,070,977	1,094,219	1,106,195	2.2	1.1				
Motels	889,823	916,580	928,174	3.0	1.3				
Backpackers	326,488	331,715	341,544	1.6	3.0				
Holiday parks	382,224	405,370	394,843	6.1	-2.6				
Total	2,669,511	2,747,884	2,770,756	2.9	0.8				
		Year ended	September						
		Manawatu	RTO area						
Hotels	116,591	119,806	123,040	2.8	2.7				
Motels	369,996	383,869	409,272	3.7	6.6				
Backpackers	С	С	С	С	С				
Holiday parks	С	С	С	С	С				
Total	541,470	561,028	590,164	3.6	5.2				
		New Ze	ealand						
Hotels	13,802,270	14,277,903	14,570,130	3.4	2.0				
Motels	12,285,546	12,429,939	12,497,465	1.2	0.5				
Backpackers	5,165,276	5,092,980	5,025,163	-1.4	-1.3				
Holiday parks	7,769,664	8,258,312	8,452,944	6.3	2.4				
Total	39,022,756	40,059,134	40,545,702	2.7	1.2				

# 5 Regional comparison

In September 2019, Auckland recorded the largest increase in guest nights (up 34,000 or 5.9 percent) from September 2018. This was followed by Waikato (up 12,000 or 12 percent), Hawke's Bay (up 5,000 or 6.6 percent), Queenstown (up 5,000 or 1.7 percent), and Manawatu (up 4,000 or 8.4 percent).

Wellington recorded the largest decrease (down 17,000 or 7.4 percent), followed by West Coast (down 9,000 or 12 percent), Bay of Plenty (down 6,000 or 7.3 percent), Dunedin (down 5,000 or 7.6 percent), and Taupo (down 5,000 or 6.2 percent).

### Table 5.1 Regional Tourism Organisation Areas' Monthly Guest Nights

	September guest nights									
		Domestic		Ir	International			Total		
RTO area	2018	2019	Percent age change	2018	2019	Percent age change	2018	2019	Percent age change	
Northland	69.608	69.594	0.0	26.955	27,513	2.1	96.563	97.107	0.6	
Auckland	324,739	369,038	13.6	261,999	252,105	-3.8	586,738	621,143	5.9	
Coromandel	33,115	32,264	-2.6	11,307	9,922	-12.2	44,422	42,186	-5.0	
Waikato	79,151	91,565	15.7	20,040	19,865	-0.9	99,191	111,430	12.3	
Bay of Plenty	69,157	62,873	-9.1	19,501	19,312	-0.5	88,658	82,185	-7.3	
Rotorua	95,632	96,865	1.3	56,947	58,661	3.0	152,579	155,526	1.9	
Taupo	93,032 61,107	59,530	-2.6	21,834	18,298	-16.2	82,941	77,828	-6.2	
Whakatane-	01,107	59,550	-2.0	21,034	10,290	-10.2	02,941	11,020	-0.2	
Kaw erau	12,860	13,068	1.6	2,192	2,450	11.8	15,052	15,519	3.1	
Gisborne	22,665	22,587	-0.3	2.921	3.727	27.6	25,586	26,314	2.8	
Taranaki	37,960	38,492	1.4	4,923	4,732	-3.9	42,883	43,224	0.8	
Haw ke's Bay	62,856	68,479	8.9	17,435	17,148	-1.6	80,291	85,627	6.6	
Ruapehu	37,190	39,135	5.2	7,935	9,893	24.7	45,125	49,028	8.6	
Manaw atu	45,035	49,039	8.9	4,821	5,013	4.0	49,856	54,052	8.4	
Whanganui	13,339	14,573	9.2	2,441	2,629	7.7	15,780	17,202	9.0	
Wairarapa	16,019	16,666	4.0	1,396	1,286	-7.9	17,414	17,952	3.1	
Kapiti-Horow henua	15,098	18,546	22.8	1,971	1,893	-4.0	17,070	20,439	19.7	
Wellington	168,156	160,977	-4.3	57,342	47,820	-16.6	225,499	208,797	-7.4	
Marlborough	27,041	29,439	8.9	12,320	12,738	3.4	39,360	42,177	7.2	
Nelson-Tasman	51,599	51,473	-0.2	23,043	22,743	-1.3	74,643	74,217	-0.6	
Canterbury	153,071	161,312	5.4	109,527	104,185	-4.9	262,598	265,496	1.1	
Hurunui	16,451	15,729	-4.4	6,901	6,857	-0.6	23,352	22,587	-3.3	
Mackenzie	16,337	18,658	14.2	39,505	35,376	-10.5	55,842	54,034	-3.2	
Timaru	14,620	14,846	1.5	4,745	4,554	-4.0	19,365	19,399	0.2	
West Coast	35,354	31,383	-11.2	38,793	33,873	-12.7	74,147	65,256	-12.0	
Wanaka	22,305	26,131	17.1	44,075	37,061	-15.9	66,381	63,192	-4.8	
Queenstow n	88,937	94,879	6.7	178,118	176,807	-0.7	267,055	271,686	1.7	
Waitaki	15,298	12,877	-15.8	8,429	8,112	-3.8	23,728	20,989	-11.5	
Central Otago	13,887	12,182	-12.3	3,557	2,672	-24.9	17,444	14,853	-14.8	
Dunedin	46,059	47,196	2.5	22,269	15,943	-28.4	68,327	63,139	-7.6	
Clutha	4,176	3,301	-21.0	1,556	1,091	-29.9	5,732	4,392	-23.4	
Fiordland	10,535	10,542	0.1	22,571	21,248	-5.9	33,106	31,790	-4.0	
Southland	22,346	23,599	5.6	8,812	8,392	-4.8	31,158	31,992	2.7	
Total	1,701,704	1,776,837	4.4	1,046,180	993,919	-5.0	2,747,884	2,770,756	0.8	

### By origin of guest

#### Table 5.2

#### Regional Tourism Organisation Areas' Monthly Occupancy Rates<sup>(1)</sup>

		September 2019 occupancy rate								
			Accommo	lation type						
	Hotels	Motels	Backpackers	Holiday parks	Total	Total excluding holiday parks <sup>(2)</sup>				
RTO area			Perc	cent						
Northland	38.0	44.4	23.9	10.1	20.2	36.5				
Auckland	79.8	67.9	58.2	19.1	66.2	72.5				
Coromandel	36.0	33.8	15.3	10.8	15.5	26.8				
Waikato	68.4	66.1	24.0	13.7	40.9	56.5				
Bay of Plenty	58.5	64.5	36.2	14.7	33.6	52.1				
Rotorua	70.1	57.3	22.3	22.4	42.6	48.1				
Taupo	57.8	55.7	30.4	13.5	35.8	47.2				
Whakatane-Kaw erau	C	54.1	C	7.7	16.9	44.9				
Gisborne	C	60.0	C	8.7	22.6	53.0				
Taranaki	42.3	46.8	21.6	13.3	29.8	40.3				
Haw ke's Bay	63.5	71.6	29.9	16.0	42.0	57.6				
Ruapehu	56.6	36.3	C	С	40.1	С				
Manaw atu	50.4	62.7	C	С	41.7	C				
Whanganui	С	59.3	47.5	C	31.2	C				
Wairarapa	49.4	51.1	C	С	25.1	С				
Kapiti-Horow henua	С	66.2	C	12.1	19.3	27.4				
Wellington	69.9	73.5	С	С	61.0	С				
Marlborough	43.7	49.2	21.0	19.9	30.9	37.7				
Nelson-Tasman	43.6	52.0	30.2	10.2	24.9	41.2				
Canterbury	61.4	53.5	32.1	15.2	38.0	49.9				
Hurunui	С	46.3	С	12.4	25.0	35.4				
Mackenzie	C	43.8	C	21.6	41.3	50.5				
Timaru	C	58.6	C	13.3	29.8	50.7				
West Coast	25.5	39.0	16.2	14.7	22.9	26.1				
Wanaka	58.5	63.5	44.9	17.5	34.9	54.3				
Queenstow n	75.5	57.9	60.4	25.2	61.4	67.0				
Waitaki	29.3	45.3	24.1	3.4	10.3	34.7				
Central Otago	C	52.9	С	3.7	11.1	36.5				
Dunedin	55.7	65.2	26.9	23.9	47.1	53.4				
Clutha	С	35.0	С	11.4	16.5	26.2				
Fiordland	29.2	31.9	C	С	24.6	С				
Southland	41.9	54.8	18.6	11.6	33.1	40.4				
Total	64.4	56.7	36.1	13.1	39.0	53.4				

#### By accommodation type

(1) Occupancy rates are calculated as the ratio of stay unit nights to monthly capacity.

(2) Occupancy rates excluding holiday parks are included because the capacity of holiday parks can distort the total occupancy rates.

Symbols:

C confidential

... not applicable

# 6 Local authority area results

Table 6.1 shows results for the individual local authority areas in the Manawatu RTO area.

#### Table 6.1

	September 2019 results								
	Establish- ments	Capacity	Capacity Guest Nights		Occupancy rate				
Accommodation type		Number		Days	Percent				
Manawatu District and Palmerston North City									
Hotels	8	12,240	11,180	1.51	56.21				
Motels	49	26,730	34,054	1.93	66.56				
Backpackers	1	1,050	С	С	С				
Holiday parks	4	12,840	С	С	С				
Total	62	52,860	47,670	1.83	49.80				
	Rangi	tikei and Tara	arua Districts	5					
Hotels	6	2,100	581	1.64	16.36				
Motels	13	5,490	4,137	1.44	43.99				
Backpackers	3	6,870	С	С	С				
Holiday parks	3	4,800	С	С	С				
Total	25	19,260	6,382	1.62	19.44				
1	Manawatu Re	gional Touris	m Organisa	tion area					
Hotels	14	14,340	11,760	1.52	50.38				
Motels	62	32,220	38,191	1.86	62.71				
Backpackers	4	7,920	С	С	С				
Holiday parks	7	17,640	С	С	С				
Total	87	72,120	54,052	1.80	41.69				

#### Local Authority and Manawatu Accommodation Results<sup>(1)</sup>

(1) The Accommodation Survey is designed at the regional (RTO by accommodation type) level to meet data quality standards. Care should therefore be taken with data at the local authority level.

#### Symbol:

C confidential

... not applicable

# 7 Accommodation Survey technical notes

### Data source

We collect data from accommodation providers or their representatives each month, mostly via a postal survey.

### Coverage

The Accommodation Survey covers most short-term commercial accommodation in New Zealand.

The target population for this survey is all accommodation providers with the following characteristics:

- operating on a commercial basis
- providing mainly short-term (less than one month) accommodation
- economically significant (generally meaning being GST-registered and having a turnover of at least \$30,000 per year)
- included in class 4400 (accommodation) or class 4520 (pubs, taverns, and bars) in ANZSICO6 (Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification 2006)
- classified to 'hotels', 'motels', 'backpacker accommodation', or 'holiday parks'.

Excluded:

- hosted accommodation (such as 'bed & breakfast' establishments)
- marine vessels (such as cruise ships)
- private dwellings
- tramping huts (non-commercial)
- event-specific accommodation (such as temporary campervan parks)
- businesses that cease operation or no longer provide short-term commercial accommodation
- businesses that temporarily shut down (eg for renovations) we remove them from the survey until they re-open.

### Accommodation type classification

The predominant capacity provided by a business determines the accommodation type. For instance, if the business provides both motel and camping ground accommodation, but the majority of its stay units are motel rooms, then we classify it as a motel. We use the New Zealand Accommodation Classification, broadly defined below:

- hotels (including resorts)
- motels (including motor inns and serviced apartments)
- backpacker accommodation (including short-stay hostels)
- holiday parks (including caravan parks and camping grounds).

### Confidentiality

'C' symbols are used in the tables where information has been suppressed. We do not release data from individual businesses.

### Changes to survey content

Establishments may change the way they operate over time. If they do, they may be reclassified from one accommodation type to another. For example, if a holiday park adds sufficient motel units that it is operating more as a motel than a holiday park, it will be subject to reclassification to the 'motels' accommodation type. This type of change will tend to reduce surveyed guest nights and other figures for holiday parks (because there would be one fewer holiday park) while boosting guest nights and other figures for motels (because there would be one more motel).

Guest night and other movements, where the latest month is compared with the same month of the previous year, are affected for 12 months from the time that any reclassification is done. After 12 months, the reclassified establishment will appear in the same accommodation type in both comparison months.

Reclassifications of establishments are not the only changes that affect survey content and figures for the Accommodation Survey:

- When establishments temporarily cease operations, we take them out of the survey until they re-open. These changes affect figures for the number of establishments and available capacity.
- Businesses that start up, shut down, or move into or out of the short-term commercial accommodation industry also affect survey figures.

### Survey errors

This survey aims for 100 percent coverage of the accommodation businesses in New Zealand (a full census). However, in practice, the overall response rate is usually between 76 and 80 percent. We estimate values for the remaining units based on the characteristics of similar establishments in the same or similar regions. This introduces unknown errors into the estimates, and users of the data should bear this in mind. The size of these unknown errors is difficult to quantify.

Other errors include respondent error, and errors in coverage, classification, and processing. Our editing processes identify and remove many errors, but some will likely remain. We cannot quantify the effect of the remaining errors.

### Comparability

Accommodation Survey statistics are not always on the same basis as statistics from other sources. For example, 'average length of stay' in the Accommodation Survey is for all guests (domestic plus international), but in the International Visitor Arrivals to New Zealand reports, it is only for international guests.

### More information

For further information on the Accommodation Survey, refer to webpage https://www.stats.govt.nz/topics/accommodation