

EMPLOYMENT

Employment Rate
from last year **73.4%**
from last 5 years **-1.4pp**
from last 5 years **+2.9pp**

Total
from last year **722,300**
from last 5 years **+21,400**
from last 5 years **+172,200**

Male Employment Rate
Total **78.9%**
from last year **383,900**
from last 5 years **+9,300**
from last 5 years **+87,800**

Female Employment Rate
Total **68.0%**
from last year **338,400**
from last 5 years **+12,100**
from last 5 years **+84,400**

UNDERUTILISATION

Underutilisation Rate
from last year **12.7%**
from last 5 years **+1.7pp**
from last 5 years **+1.4pp**

Total
from last year **99,700**
from last 5 years **+16,700**
from last 5 years **+32,300**

Male Underutilisation Rate
Total **10.1%**
from last year **42,000**
from last 5 years **+7,500**
from last 5 years **+15,200**

Female Underutilisation Rate
Total **15.4%**
from last year **57,800**
from last 5 years **+9,300**
from last 5 years **+17,200**

LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE

Participation Rate
from last year **77.6%**
from last 5 years **-0.7pp**
from last 5 years **+3.5pp**

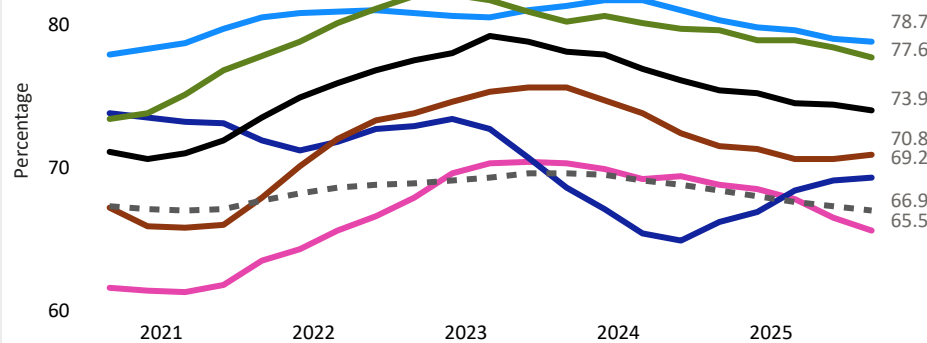
Total
from last year **763,300**
from last 5 years **+30,000**
from last 5 years **+185,300**

Male Participation Rate
Total **82.8%**
from last year **402,500**
from last 5 years **+13,000**
from last 5 years **+94,200**

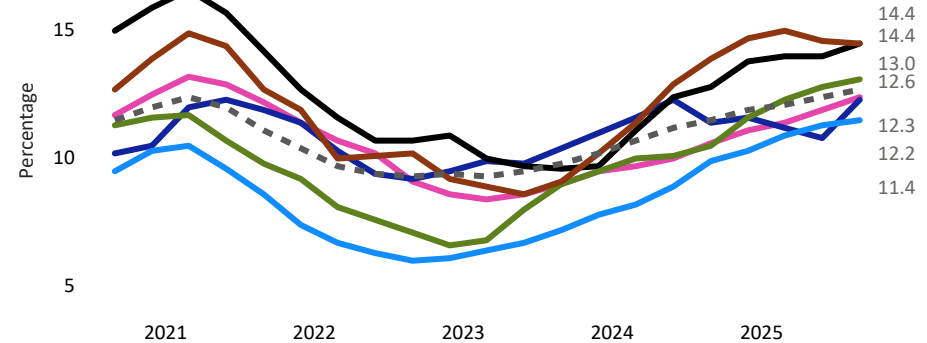
Female Participation Rate
Total **72.5%**
from last year **360,700**
from last 5 years **+16,800**
from last 5 years **+91,100**

Key Chinese Continental European Indian MELAA SE Asian Other Asian Total NZ

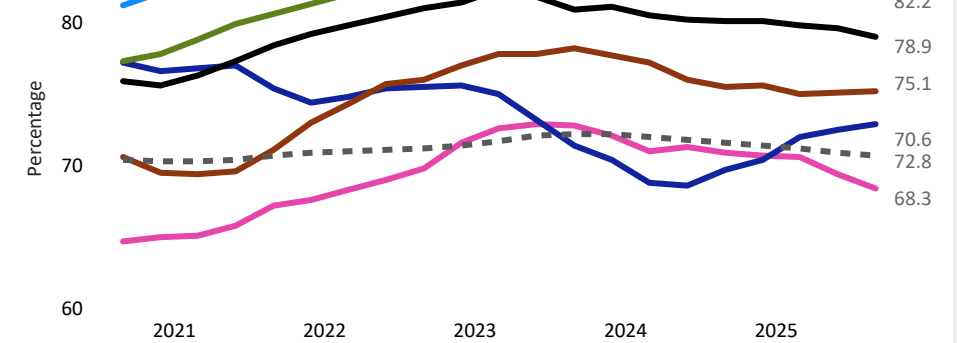
Employment Rate



Underutilisation Rate



Participation Rate



STUDY RATE (15-65+)

Study Rate
from last year **18.1%**
from last 5 years **+0.1pp**
from last 5 years **-0.1pp**

Male Study Rate
from last year **18.1%**
from last 5 years **+0.5pp**
from last 5 years **-0.7pp**

Female Study Rate
from last year **18.0%**
from last 5 years **-0.5pp**
from last 5 years **+0.3pp**

UNEMPLOYMENT

UE Rate
from last year **5.4%**
from last 5 years **+1.0pp**
from last 5 years **+0.6pp**

Total
from last year **41,000**
from last 5 years **+8,600**
from last 5 years **+13,100**

Male UE Rate
Total **4.6%**
from last year **18,600**
from last 5 years **+3,700**
from last 5 years **+6,400**

Female UE Rate
Total **6.2%**
from last year **22,400**
from last 5 years **+4,900**
from last 5 years **+6,800**

NOT IN EDUCATION, EMPLOYMENT OR TRAINING (Aged 15-24 years)

NEET rate
from last year **10.8%**
from last 5 years **+0.7pp**
from last 5 years **+0.5pp**

Male NEET rate
Total **11.0%**
from last year **8,100**
from last 5 years **+1,300**
from last 5 years **+1,500**

Female NEET rate
Total **10.6%**
from last year **7,200**
from last 5 years **+500**
from last 5 years **+1,000**

Ethnic Groups	Employed				Unemployed				Underutilisation				Study rate		Working age population	
	Current quarter		Change from last Year		Current quarter		Change from last Year		Current quarter		Change from last Year		Current quarter	Change from last year	Year ended current qtr	% NZ pop
	People	Rate	People	Rate	People	Rate	People	Rate	People	Rate	People	Rate	People	People	People	Rate
Chinese	141,900	65.5%	-3,900	-3.2pp	6,200	4.2%	+1,800	+1.3pp	18,900	12.3%	+2,500	+1.8pp	18.4%	-0.7pp	216,800	5.0%
Continental European	41,000	69.2%	+1,500	+3.1pp	2,100	4.9%	NC	-0.1pp	5,400	12.2%	+500	+0.9pp	17.3%	-0.4pp	59,200	1.4%
Indian	222,600	78.7%	+7,400	-1.5pp	12,900	5.5%	+2,900	+1.1pp	27,600	11.4%	+5,100	+1.6pp	13.8%	-0.5pp	282,800	6.6%
Middle Eastern / Latin American / African (MELAA)	95,400	73.9%	+1,000	-1.4pp	6,500	6.4%	+500	+0.5pp	15,200	14.4%	+2,000	+1.7pp	21.9%	+0.1pp	129,100	3.0%
Other Asian	89,700	70.8%	+3,200	-0.6pp	5,500	5.8%	+700	+0.5pp	14,200	14.4%	+1,100	+0.6pp	22.8%	+1.2pp	126,800	2.9%
Southeast Asian (SE)	138,500	77.6%	+11,300	-1.9pp	8,300	5.7%	+2,600	+1.4pp	19,700	13.0%	+5,500	+2.6pp	18.8%	+0.5pp	178,500	4.2%
Total Ethnic Communities	722,300	73.4%	+21,400	-1.4pp	41,000	5.4%	+8,600	+1.0pp	99,700	12.7%	+16,700	+1.7pp	18.1%	+0.1pp	983,700	22.9%

ETHNIC COMMUNITIES

Ethnic communities includes the following communities: Chinese, Continental European, Indian, Middle Eastern/ Latin American/African (MELAA), Other Asian, Southeast Asian (SE).

DEFINITIONS

EMPLOYED: People in the working-age population who, during the reference week, did one of the following:

- worked for one hour or more for pay or profit in the context of an employee/employer relationship or self-employment
- worked without pay for one hour or more in work which contributed directly to the operation of a farm, business, or professional practice owned or operated by a relative
- had a job but were not at work due to own illness or injury, personal or family responsibilities, bad weather or mechanical breakdown, direct involvement in an industrial dispute, or leave or holiday.

EMPLOYMENT RATE: The number of employed people expressed as a percentage of the working-age population. The employment rate is closely linked to the working-age population definition.

FULL-TIME/PART-TIME STATUS: Full-time workers usually work 30 hours or more per week, even if they did not do so in the survey reference week because of sickness, holidays, or other reasons. Part-time workers usually work fewer than 30 hours per week.

FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT (FTE) JOBS: The total number of full-time jobs plus half the number of part-time jobs. Does not include working proprietors.

HOURS WORKED: Average weekly paid hours (FTE) are calculated by dividing total ordinary hours paid by total FTEs.

HOURLY EARNINGS: Average hourly earnings are calculated by dividing total gross earnings by total paid hours.

LABOUR FORCE: Members of the working-age population, who during the survey reference week, were classified as 'employed' or 'unemployed.'

LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE: The total labour force expressed as a percentage of the working-age population. Labour force participation is closely linked to how the working-age population is defined.

NEET (NOT IN EMPLOYMENT, EDUCATION, OR TRAINING): Young people aged 15–24 years who are unemployed (part of the labour force) and not engaged in education or training, and those not in the labour force and not engaged in education or training for many reasons.

NEET RATE: The total number of youth (aged 15–24 years) who are not in education, employment, or training (NEET), as a proportion of the total youth working-age population.

NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE: Any neither employed nor unemployed. For example, this residual category includes people who:

- are retired
- have personal or family responsibilities such as unpaid housework and childcare
- attend educational institutions
- are permanently unable to work due to physical or mental disabilities,
- were temporarily unavailable for work in the survey reference week
- are not actively seeking work.

POTENTIAL LABOUR FORCE: The potential labour force consists of people who are not in the labour force but can be considered to be ‘just outside it’. They meet two of the three criteria needed to be considered unemployed. Two main groups of individuals are in the potential labour force:

- UNAVAILABLE JOBSEEKERS** – People who were actively seeking work, were not available to have started work in the reference week, but would become available within a short subsequent period
- AVAILABLE POTENTIAL JOBSEEKERS** – People who are not actively seeking work but were available in the reference week and want a job.

UNDEREMPLOYMENT: People who are in part-time employment who would like to, and are available to, work more hours.

UNDERUTILISATION: The sum of those unemployed, underemployed, who are not actively seeking but are available and wanting a job and people who are actively seeking but not currently available, but will be available to work in the next four weeks.

UNEMPLOYED: All people in the working-age population who, during the reference week, were without a paid job, available for work, and had either actively sought work in the past four weeks ending with the reference week, or had a new job to start within the next four weeks.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE: The number of unemployed people expressed as a percentage of the labour force.

WORKING-AGE POPULATION: The usually resident, non-institutionalised population of New Zealand aged 15 years and over.

Disclaimer

This document is a guide only. It should not be used as a substitute for legislation or legal advice. The Ministry of Business, Innovation and Employment is not responsible for the results of any actions taken on the basis of information in this document, or for any errors or omissions.

Data Source

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Coverage difference

Average weekly paid hours and average hourly earnings are calculated from the Quarterly Employment Survey (QES), which has different coverage than the Household Labour Force Survey (HLFS). The QES is a survey of employers that excludes self-employed people, the Agriculture industry, unpaid family workers and New Zealand Defence Force, while the HLFS is a survey of households that only includes usually resident New Zealanders, so can exclude some temporary seasonal labourers. If you have any feedback, questions or suggestions please contact us at:

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